

# Thyristor

## AGF 3000-45-J-02



### Key Parameters

$V_{DRM}$	=	4500 V
$I_{TGQM}$	=	3000 A
$I_{TSM}$	=	24 kA
$V_{TO}$	=	1.8 V
$r_T$	=	0.7 mΩ
$V_{Dclink}$	=	3000 V

### Features

- Patented free-floating silicon technology
- Low on-state and switching losses
- Annular gate electrode
- Industry standard housing
- Cosmic radiation withstand rating

### Blocking

Symbols and parameters			Value			Unit
			min	typ	max	
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltage	$V_{GR} \geq 2 V$			4500	V
$V_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse voltage				17	V
$V_{DC-link}$	Permanent DC voltage for 100 FIT failure rate	$-40 \leq T_j \leq 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ . Ambient cosmic radiation at sea level in open air.			3000	V
$I_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state current	$V_D = V_{DRM}, V_{GR} \geq 2 V$			100	mA
$I_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse current	$V_R = V_{RRM}, R_{GK} = \infty$			50	mA

### Mechanical data

Symbols and parameters			Value			Unit
			min	typ	max	
$F_m$	Mounting force		28		38	kN
$A$	Acceleration: Device unclamped Device clamped				50 200	m/s <sup>2</sup>
$m$	Weight				1.3	kg
$D_s$	Surface creepage distance		33			mm
$D_a$	Air strike distance		15			mm

## GTO Data

Symbols and parameters				Value			Unit
				min	typ	max	
$I_{T(AV)M}$	Max. average on-state current	Half sine wave, $T_C = 85\text{ °C}$				960	A
$I_{T(RMS)}$	Max. RMS on-state current					1510	kA
$I_{TSM}$	Max. peak non-repetitive surge current	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ $t_p = 1\text{ ms}$	$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$ After surge: $V_D = V_R = 0V$			24 40	kA
$I^2t$	Limiting load integral	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ $t_p = 1\text{ ms}$				$2.88 \times 10^6$ $0.80 \times 10^6$	$A^2s$
$V_T$	On-state voltage	$I_T = 3000\text{ A}$				3.9	V
$V_{(TO)}$	Threshold voltage	$I_T = 400\text{--}4000\text{ A}$	$T_j = 125\text{ °C}$			1.8	V
$r_T$	Slope resistance						0.7
$I_H$	Holding current	$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$				100	A

## Turn-on switching

Symbols and parameters				Value			Unit
				min	typ	max	
$di_T/dt_{cr}$	Max. rate of rise of on-state current	$I_T = 3000\text{ A},$ $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$ $I_{GM} = 25\text{ A},$ $di_G/dt = 20\text{ A}/\mu s$	$f = 200\text{ Hz}$			500	$A/\mu s$
			$f = 1\text{ Hz}$			1000	$A/\mu s$
$t_{on(min)}$	Min. on-time	$V_D = 0.5 V_{DRM}, T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$		100			$\mu s$
$t_d$	Delay time	$I_T = 3000\text{ A},$ $di/dt = 300\text{ A}/\mu s,$				2.5	$\mu s$
$t_r$	Rise time	$I_{GM} = 25\text{ A},$ $di_G/dt = 20\text{ A}/\mu s,$				5.0	$\mu s$
$E_{on}$	Turn-on energy per puls	$C_S = 3\text{ }\mu F, R_S = 5\text{ }\Omega$				2.5	Ws

## Turn-off switching

Symbols and parameters			Value			Unit
			min	typ	max	
$I_{TGQM}$	Max. controllable turn-off current	$V_{DM} = V_{DRM}$ , $di_{GQ}/dt = 40 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $C_S = 3 \mu\text{F}$ , $L_S \leq 0.2 \mu\text{H}$			3000	A
$t_{off}$	Min. off-time	$V_D = 0.5 V_{DRM}$ , $T_{vj} = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_{DM} = V_{DRM}$ , $di_{GQ}/dt = 40 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $I_{TGO} = I_{TGQM}$ , $R_S = 3 \Omega$ , $C_S = 5 \mu\text{F}$ , $L_S \leq 0.2 \mu\text{H}$	100			$\mu\text{s}$
$t_s$	Storage time				25	$\mu\text{s}$
$t_f$	Fall time				3	$\mu\text{s}$
$E_{off}$	Turn-on energy per pulse				10	Ws
$I_{GQM}$	Peak turn-off gate current				800	A

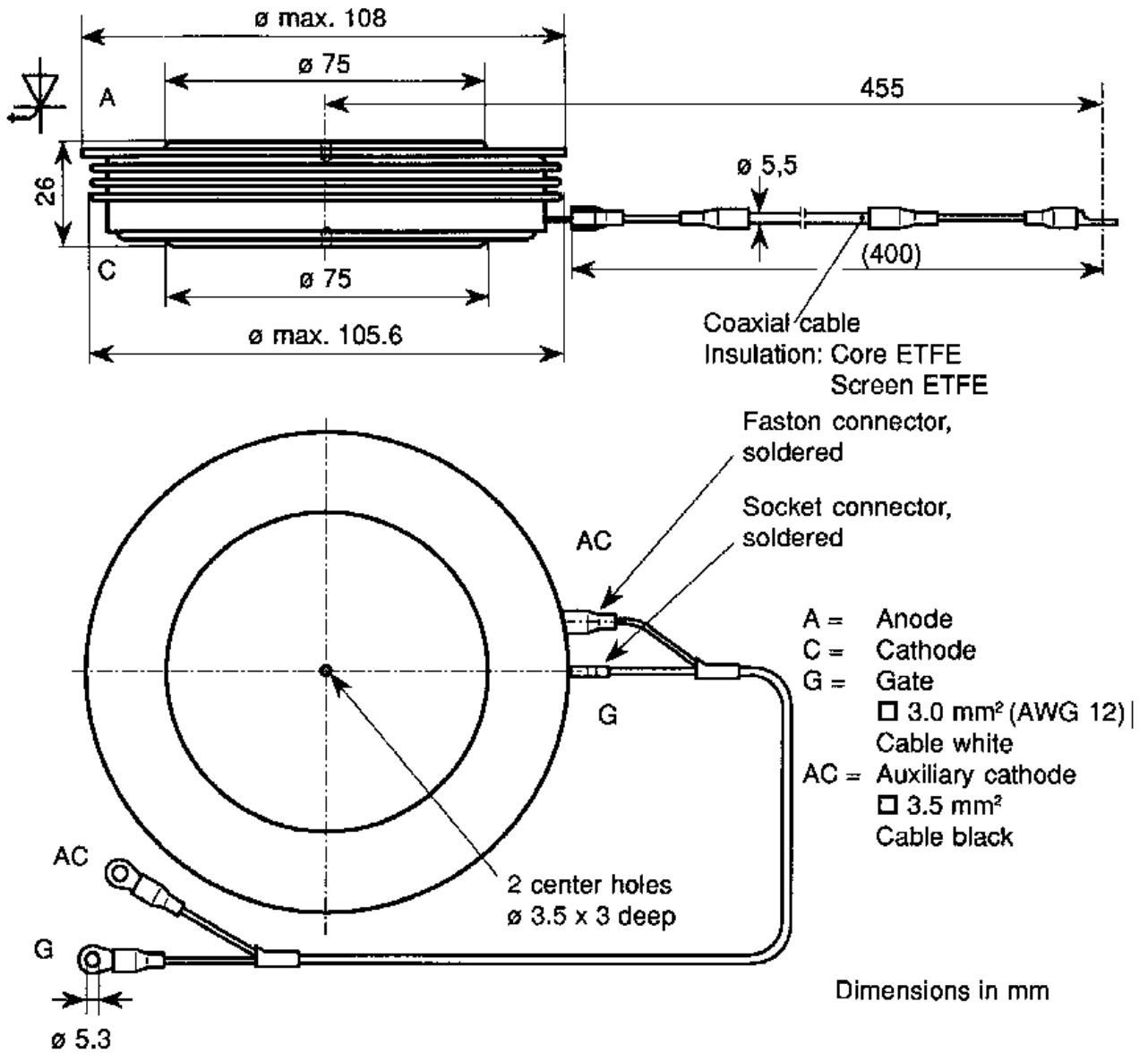
## Gate

Symbols and parameters			Value			Unit
			min	typ	max	
$V_{GRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse voltage			17	V	
$I_{GRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse current	$V_{GR} = V_{GRM}$			20	mA
$V_{GT}$	Gate trigger voltage	$T_{vj} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_D = 24 \text{ V}$ , $R_A = 0.1 \Omega$		1.2		V
$I_{GT}$	Gate trigger current			2.5		A

## Thermal

Symbols and parameters			Value	Unit
$T_j$	Junction operating temperature		-40 ... 125	$^\circ\text{C}$
$R_{thJC}$	Thermal resistance junction to case	Anode side cooled	22	K/kW
		Cathode side cooled	27	K/kW
		Double side cooled	12	K/kW
$R_{thCH}$	Thermal resistance case to heatsink (Double side cooled)	Single side cooled	6	K/kW
		Double side cooled	3	K/kW

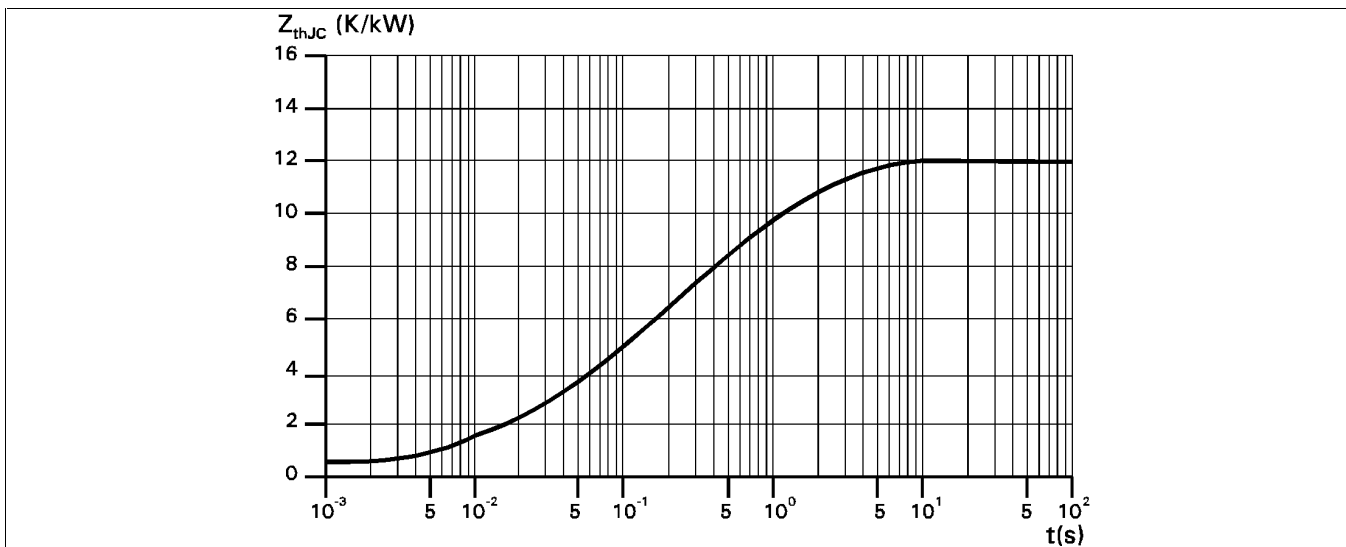
## DIMENSIONS



Analytical function for transient thermal impedance:

$$Z_{thJC}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^4 R_i (1 - e^{-t/\tau_i})$$

i	1	2	3	4
R <sub>i</sub> (K/kW)	5.4	4.5	1.7	0.4
τ <sub>i</sub> (s)	1.2	0.17	0.01	0.001



**Fig. 1** Transient thermal impedance, junction to case.

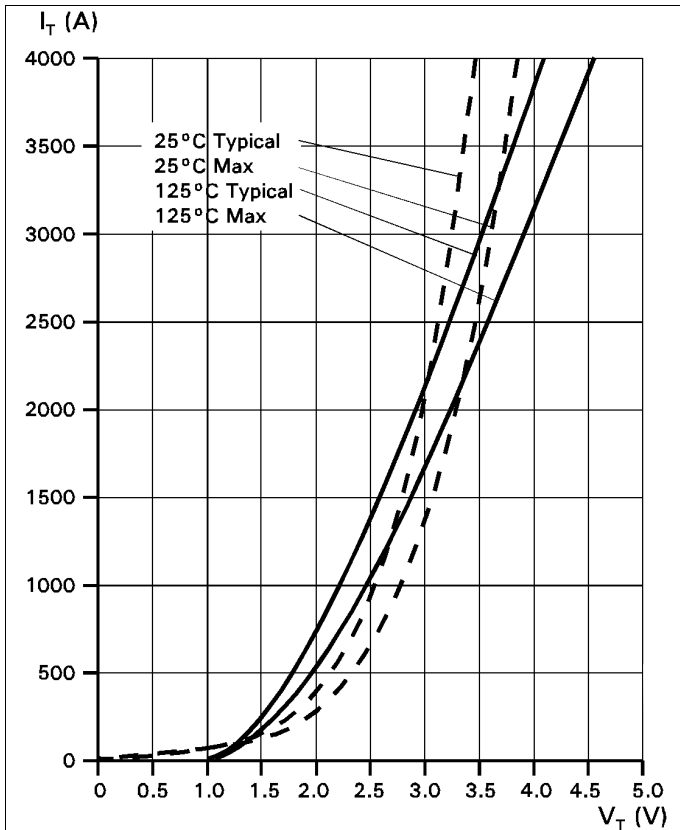


Fig. 2 On-state characteristics

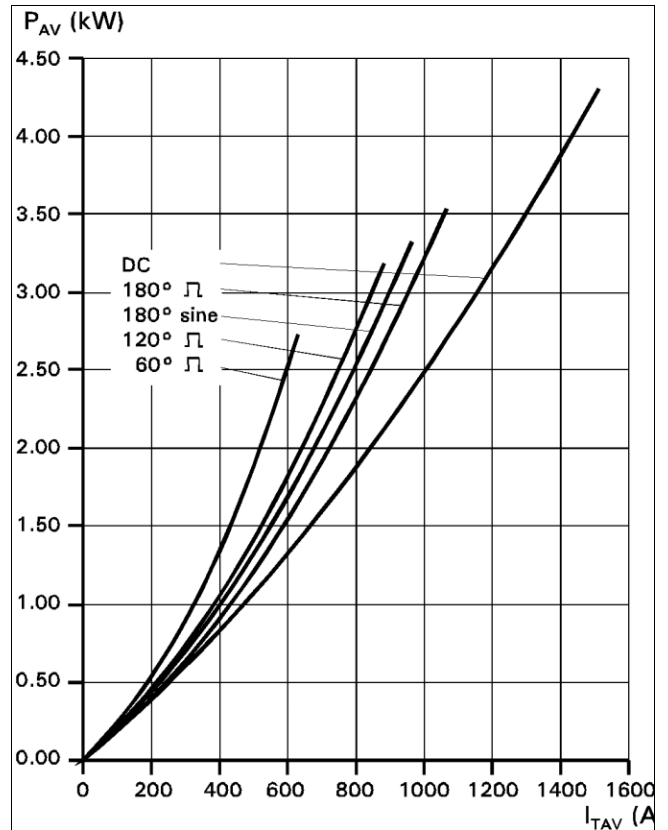


Fig. 3 Average on-state power dissipation vs. average on-state current.

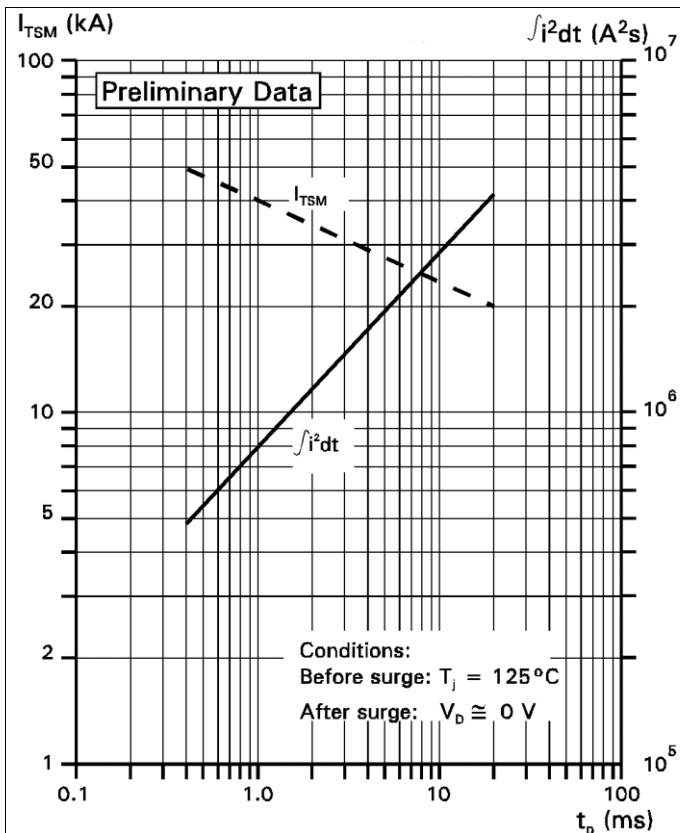
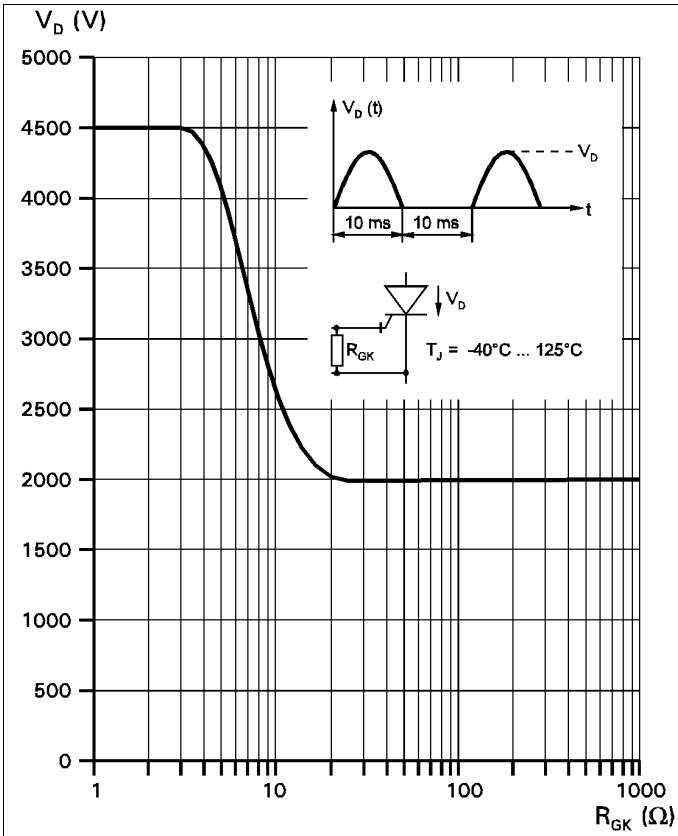
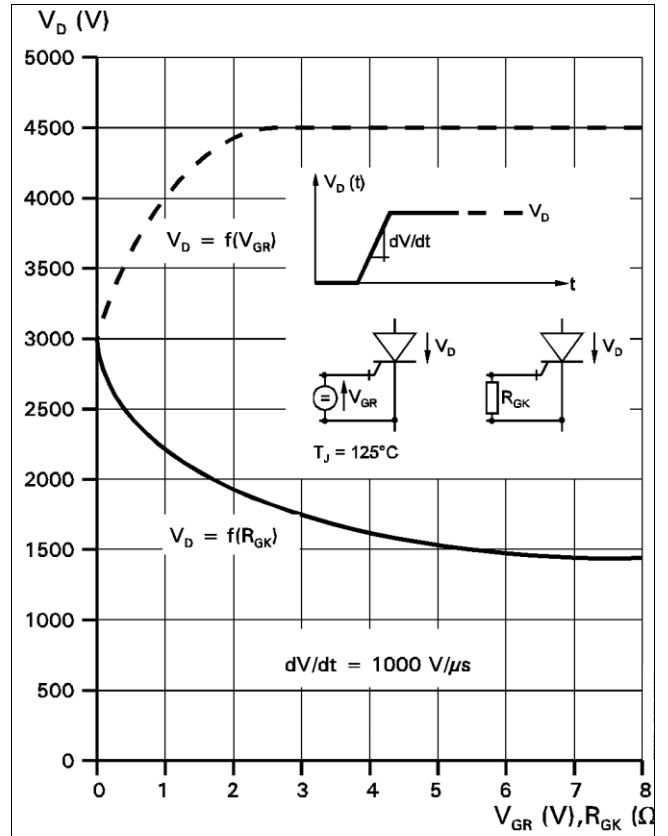


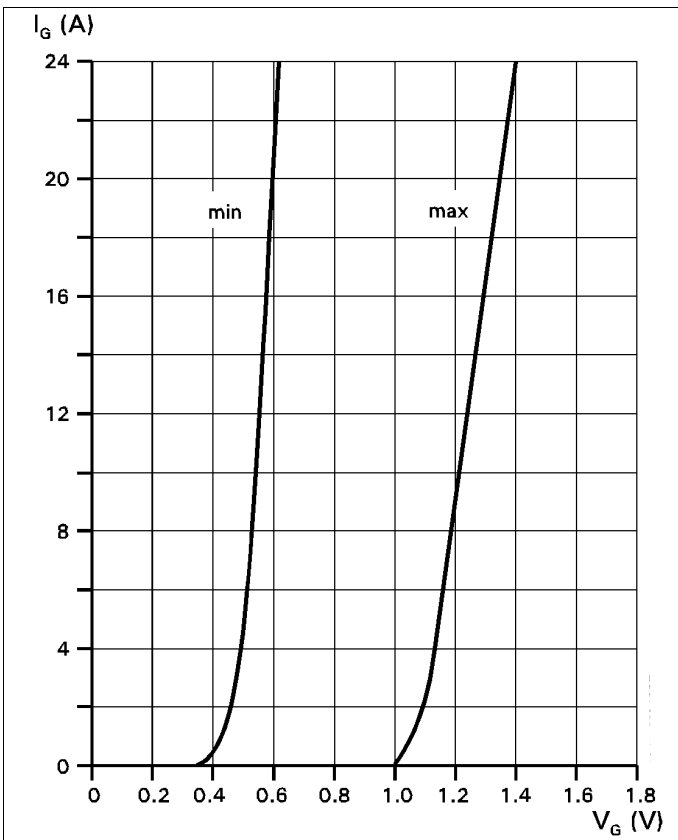
Fig. 4 Surge current and fusing integral vs. pulse width



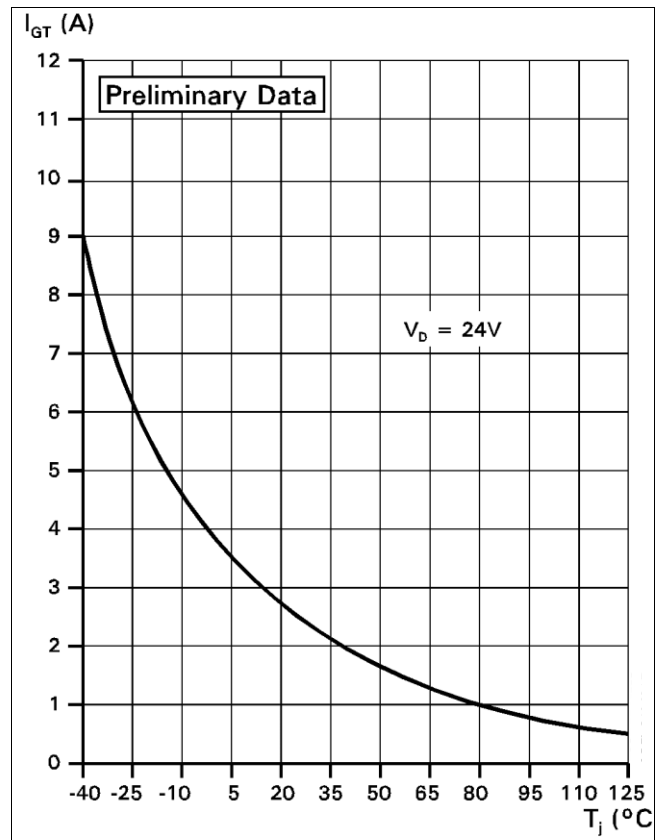
**Fig. 5** Forward blocking voltage vs. gate-cathode resistance.



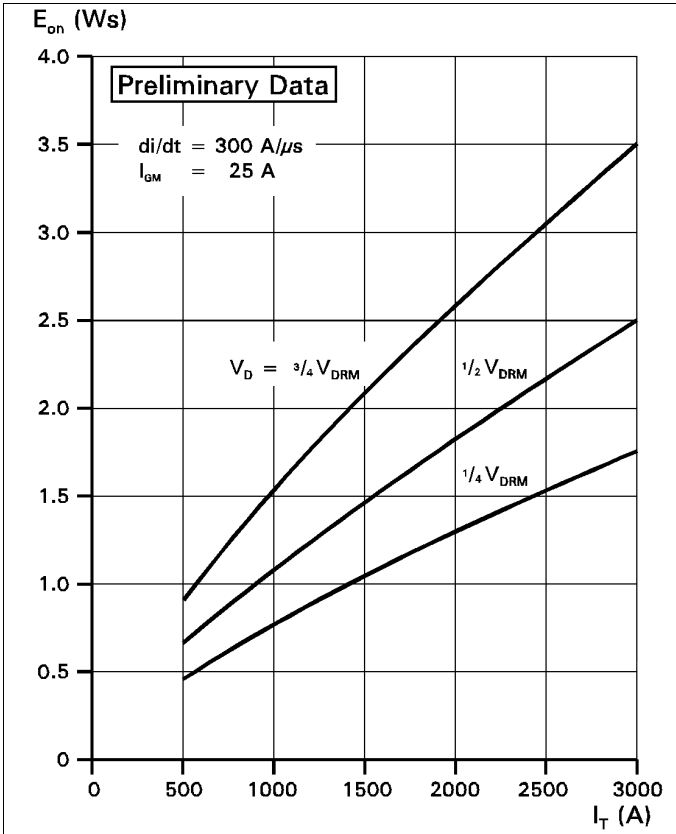
**Fig. 6** Static dv/dt capability: Forward blocking voltage vs. neg. gate voltage or gate cathode resistance.



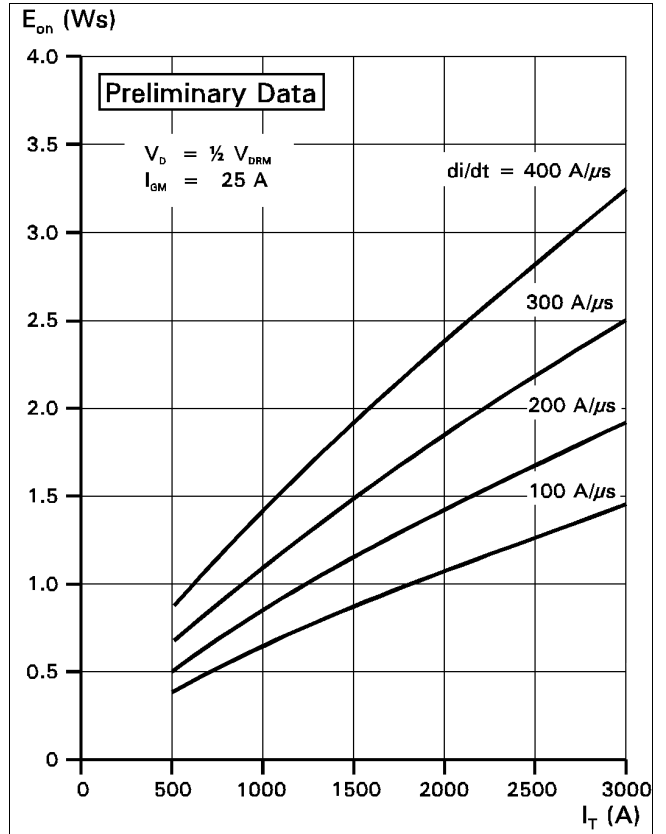
**Fig. 7** Forward gate current vs. forward gate voltage.



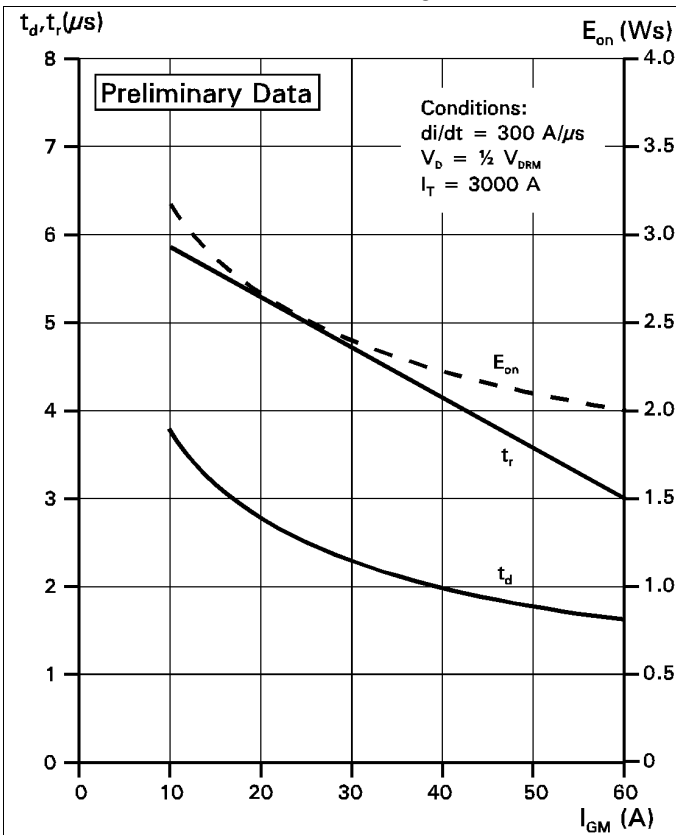
**Fig. 8** Gate trigger current vs. junction temperature



**Fig. 9** Turn-on energy per pulse vs. on-state current and turn-on voltage.



**Fig. 10** Turn-on energy per pulse vs. on-state current and current rise rate



**Fig. 11** Turn-on energy per pulse vs. on-state current and turn-on voltage.

Common Test conditions for figures 9, 10 and 11:

- $di_G/dt = 20 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$
- $C_S = 3 \mu\text{F}$
- $R_S = 5 \Omega$
- $T_J = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

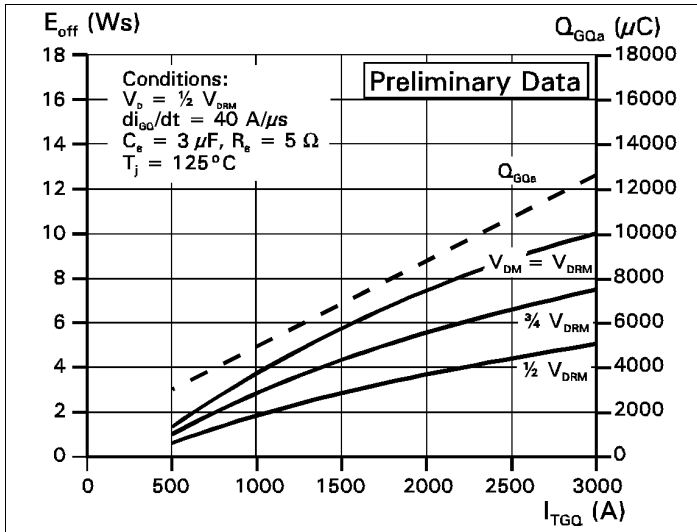
Definition of Turn-on energy:

$$E_{on} = \int_0^{20 \mu\text{s}} V_D \cdot I_T dt \quad (t = 0, I_G = 0.1 \cdot I_{GM})$$

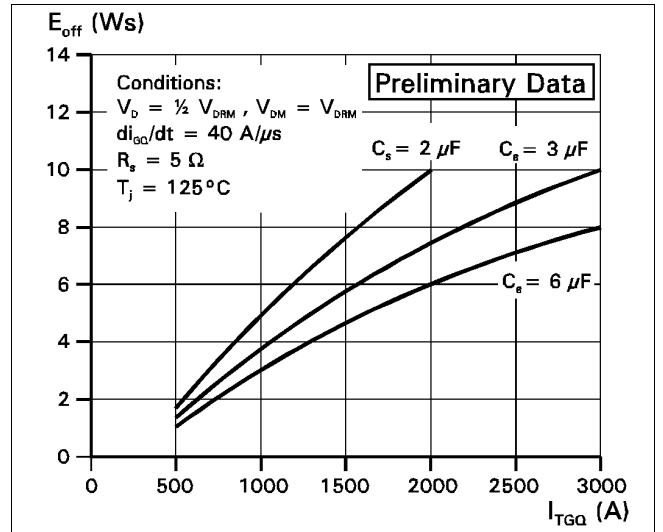
Common Test conditions for figures 12, 13 and 15:

Definition of Turn-off energy:

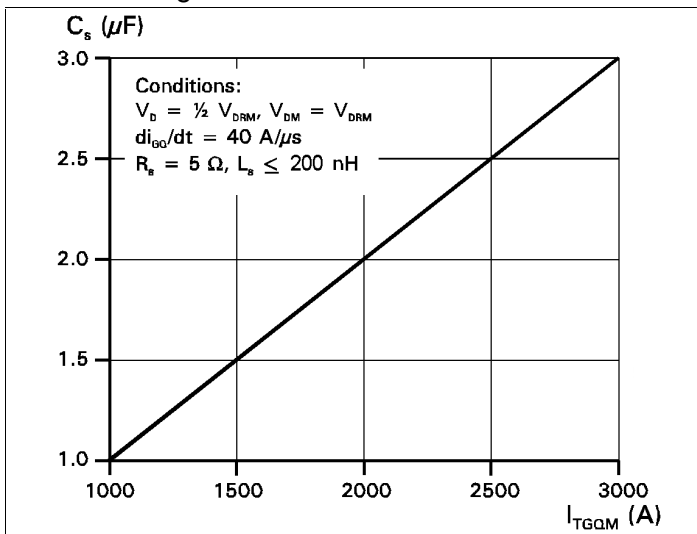
$$E_{off} = \int_0^{40 \mu\text{s}} V_D \cdot I_T dt \quad (t = 0, I_T = 0.9 \cdot I_{TGO})$$



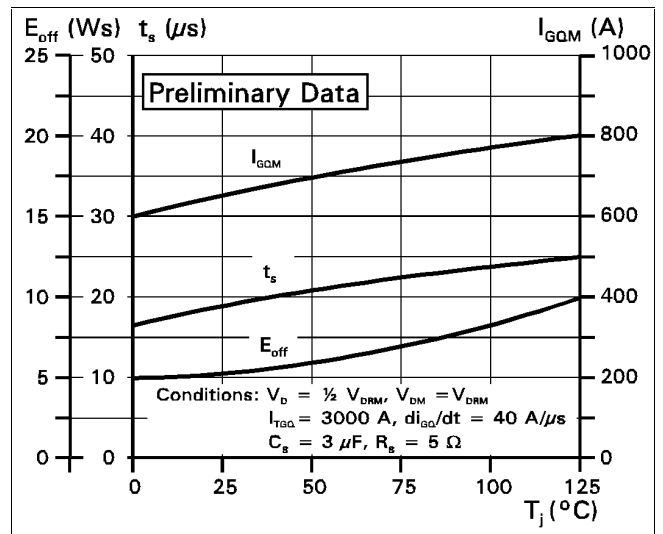
**Fig. 12** Turn-off energy per pulse vs. turn-off current and peak turn-off voltage. Extracted gate charge vs. turn-off current.



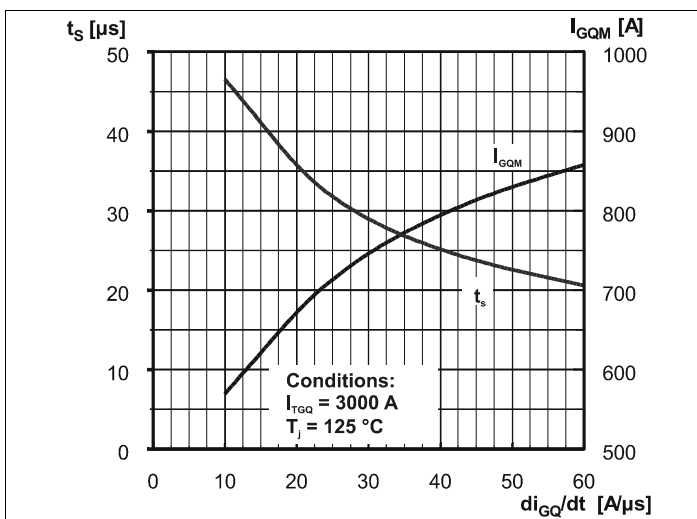
**Fig. 13** Turn-off energy per pulse vs. turn-off current and snubber capacitance.



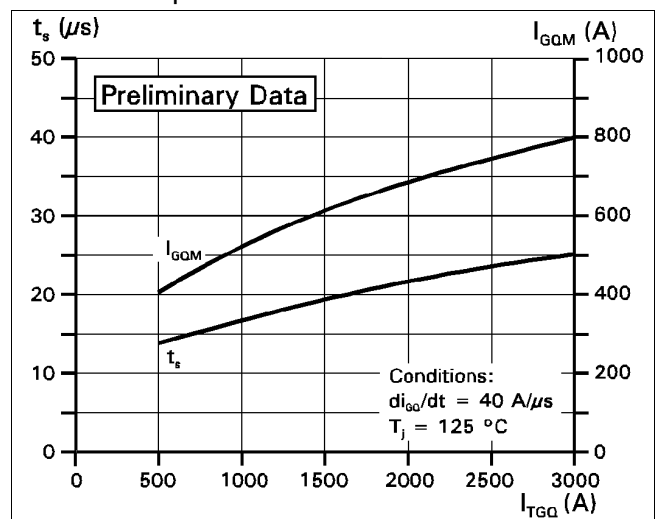
**Fig. 14** Required snubber capacitor vs. max allowable turn-off current.



**Fig. 15** Turn-off energy per pulse, storage time and peak turn-off gate current vs. junction temperature



**Fig. 16** Storage time and peak turn-off gate current vs. neg. gate current rise rate.



**Fig. 17** Storage time and peak turn-off gate current vs. turn-off current

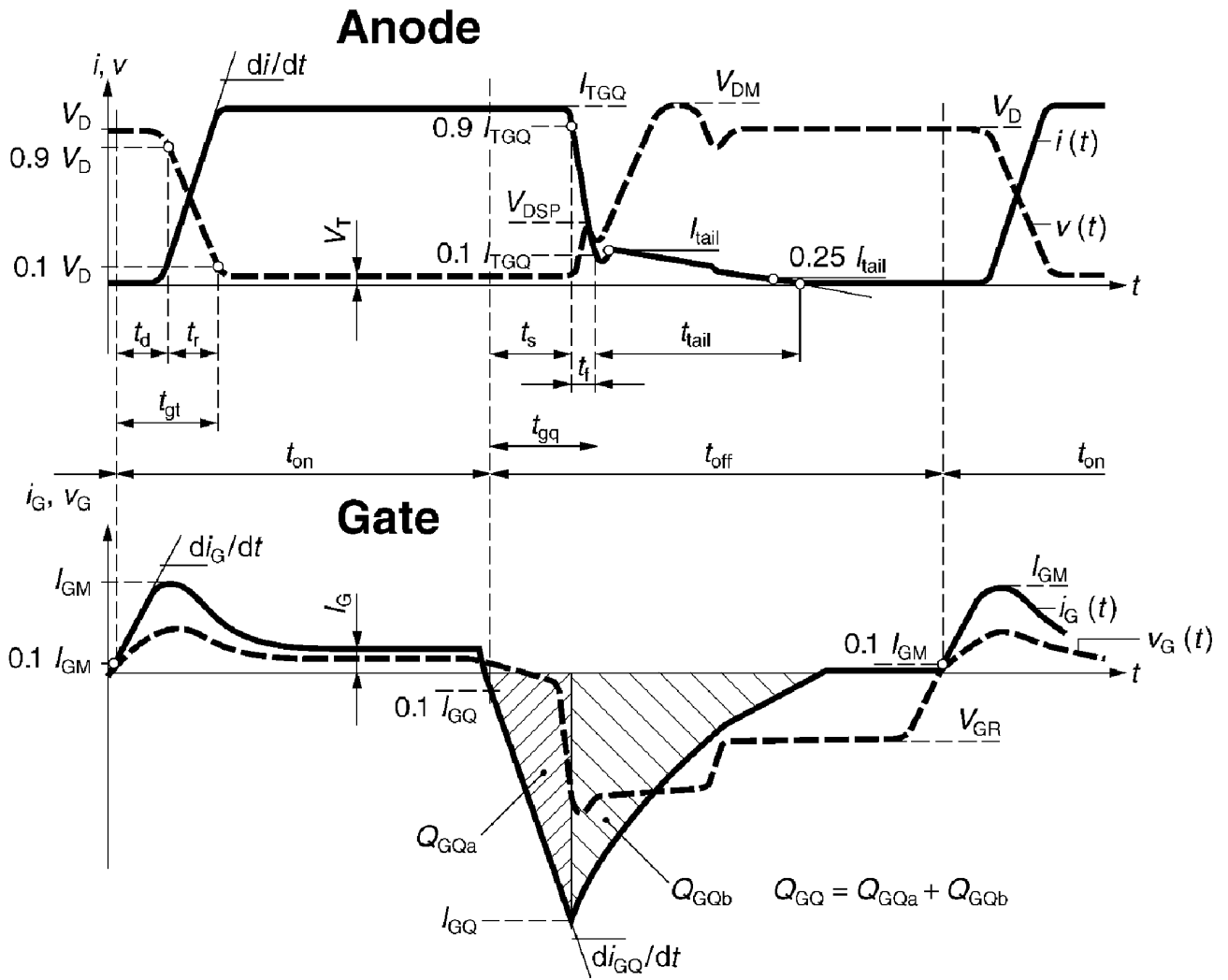


Fig. 18 General current and voltage waveforms with GTO-specific symbols