

$V_{DRM}$	= 2800	V	<h1>Phase Control Thyristor</h1> <h2>5STP 27H2801</h2>
$I_{T(AV)M}$	= 2670	A	
$I_{T(RMS)}$	= 4193	A	
$I_{TSM}$	= $43 \times 10^3$	A	
$V_{(T0)}$	= 1.039	V	
$r_T$	= 0.127	mW	

Doc. No. 5SYA1068-01 March 05

- Low on-state and switching losses
- Designed for traction, energy and industrial applications
- Optimum power handling capability

## Blocking

*Maximum rated values* <sup>1)</sup>

Symbol	Conditions	5STP 27H2801	5STP 27H2601	5STP 27H2401
$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$	$f = 50 \text{ Hz}, t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$	2800 V	2600 V	2400 V
$dV/dt_{crit}$	Exp. to 1880 V, $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$	1000 V/ $\mu\text{s}$		

*Characteristic values*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Forward leakage current	$I_{DRM}$	$V_{DRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			200	mA
Reverse leakage current	$I_{RRM}$	$V_{RRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			200	mA

## Mechanical data

*Maximum rated values* <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Mounting force	$F_M$		45	50	55	kN
Acceleration	a	Device unclamped			50	$\text{m/s}^2$
Acceleration	a	Device clamped			100	$\text{m/s}^2$

*Characteristic values*

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Weight	m				0.93	kg
Surface creepage distance	$D_s$		36			mm
Air strike distance	$D_a$		15			mm

1) Maximum rated values indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur

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## On-state

### Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Average on-state current	$I_{T(AV)M}$	Half sine wave, $T_c = 70^\circ\text{C}$			2670	A
RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$				4193	A
Peak non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$			$43 \times 10^3$	A
Limiting load integral	$I^2t$				$9.25 \times 10^6$	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
Peak non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	$t_p = 8.3\text{ ms}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$			$45.9 \times 10^3$	A
Limiting load integral	$I^2t$				$8.74 \times 10^6$	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$

### Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
On-state voltage	$V_T$	$I_T = 4000\text{ A}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			1.55	V
Threshold voltage	$V_{(T0)}$	$I_T = 3400\text{ A} - 10000\text{ A}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$			1.039	V
Slope resistance	$r_T$				0.127	$\text{m}\Omega$
Holding current	$I_H$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$		170		mA
		$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$		90		mA
Latching current	$I_L$	$T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1500		mA
		$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$		1000		mA

## Switching

### Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	$di/dt_{crit}$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = \text{A}$ , Cont. $f = 50\text{ Hz}$			200	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	$di/dt_{crit}$	$V_D \leq 2810\text{ V}$ , $I_{FG} = 2\text{ A}$ , $t_r = 0.3\ \mu\text{s}$ Cont. $f = 1\text{ Hz}$			1000	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
Circuit-commutated turn-off time	$t_q$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 4000\text{ A}$ , $V_R = 100\text{ V}$ , $di_T/dt = -12.5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ , $dv_D/dt = 50\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$		250		$\mu\text{s}$

### Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Recovery charge	$Q_{rr}$	$T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 4000\text{ A}$ , $V_R = 100\text{ V}$ , $di_T/dt = -12.5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$		3200		$\mu\text{As}$
Gate turn-on delay time	$t_{gd}$	$V_D = 0.4 \cdot V_{RM}$ , $I_{FG} = 2\text{ A}$ , $t_r = 0.3\ \mu\text{s}$ , $T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$			2	$\mu\text{s}$

## Triggering

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Peak forward gate voltage	$V_{FGM}$				12	V
Peak forward gate current	$I_{FGM}$				10	A
Peak reverse gate voltage	$V_{RGM}$				10	V
Mean forward gate power	$P_{G(AV)}$				5	W

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Gate-trigger voltage	$V_{GT}$	$T_{vj} = -40\text{ °C}$			4	V
		$T_{vj} = 25\text{ °C}$			3	
		$T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$	0.25		2	
Gate-trigger current	$I_{GT}$	$T_{vj} = -40\text{ °C}$			500	mA
		$T_{vj} = 25\text{ °C}$			250	
		$T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$	10		150	

## Thermal

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Operating junction temperature range	$T_{vj}$		-40		125	°C
Storage temperature range	$T_{stg}$		-40		125	°C

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Thermal resistance junction to case	$R_{th(j-c)}$	Double-side cooled $F_m = 45...55\text{ kN}$			10	K/kW
	$R_{th(j-c)A}$	Anode-side cooled $F_m = 45...55\text{ kN}$			16	K/kW
	$R_{th(j-c)C}$	Cathode-side cooled $F_m = 45...55\text{ kN}$			26.5	K/kW
Thermal resistance case to heatsink	$R_{th(c-h)}$	Double-side cooled $F_m = 45...55\text{ kN}$			3	K/kW
	$R_{th(c-h)}$	Single-side cooled $F_m = 45...55\text{ kN}$			6	K/kW

Analytical function for transient thermal impedance:

$$Z_{th(j-c)}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^n R_{th i} (1 - e^{-t/t_i})$$

i	1	2	3	4
$R_{th i}(\text{K/kW})$	6.730	1.440	0.650	1.160
$\tau_i(\text{s})$	0.4871	0.1468	0.0677	0.0079

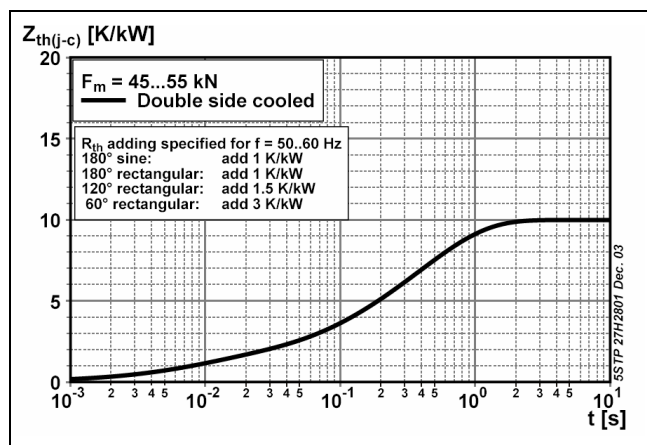


Fig. 1 Transient thermal impedance junction-to case.

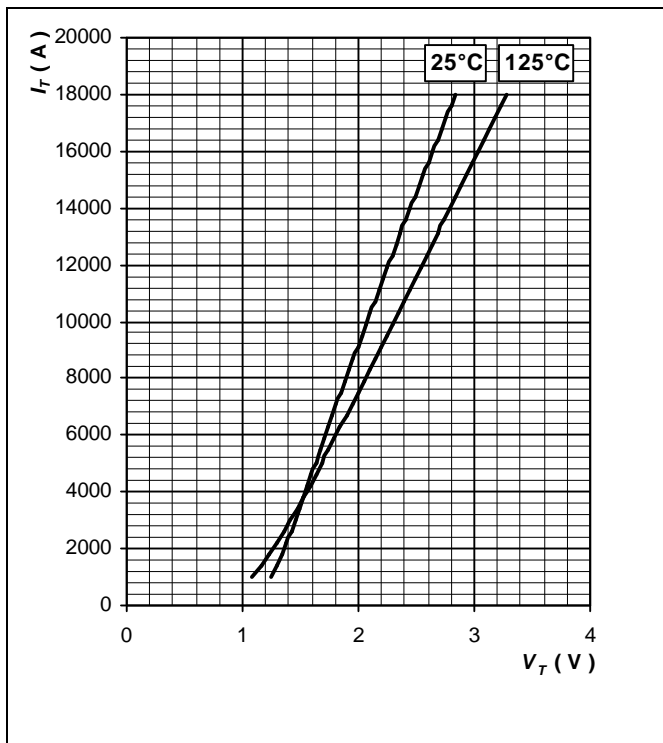


Fig. 2 Max. on-state voltage characteristics

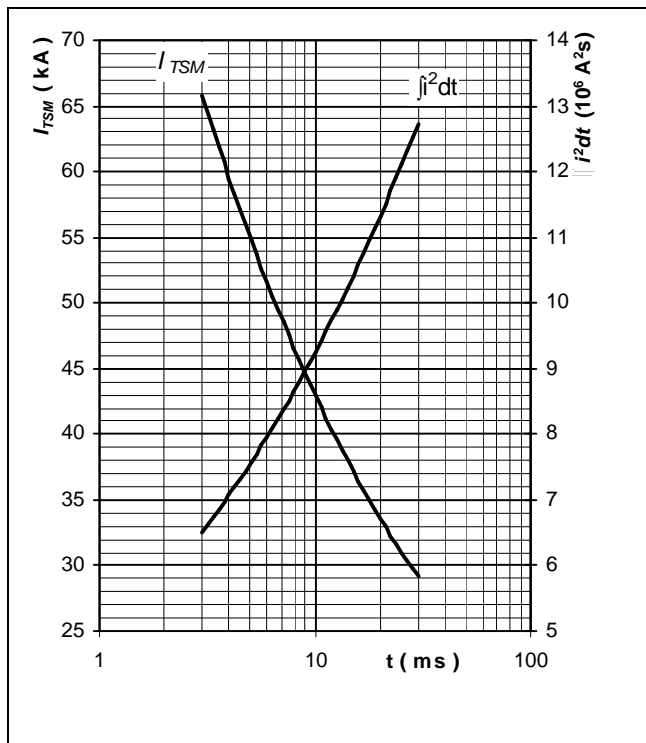


Fig. 3 Surge forward current vs. pulse length. Half sine wave, single pulse,  $V_R = 0$  V

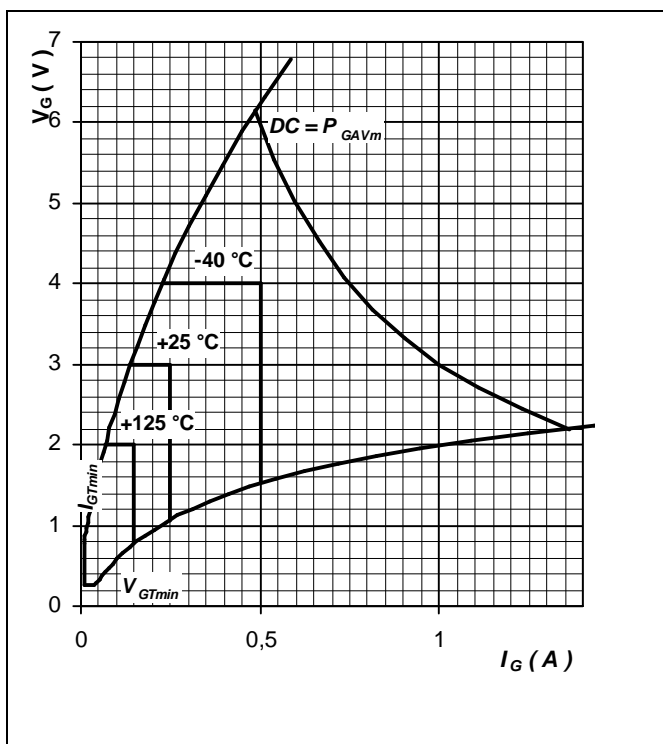


Fig. 4 Gate trigger characteristics

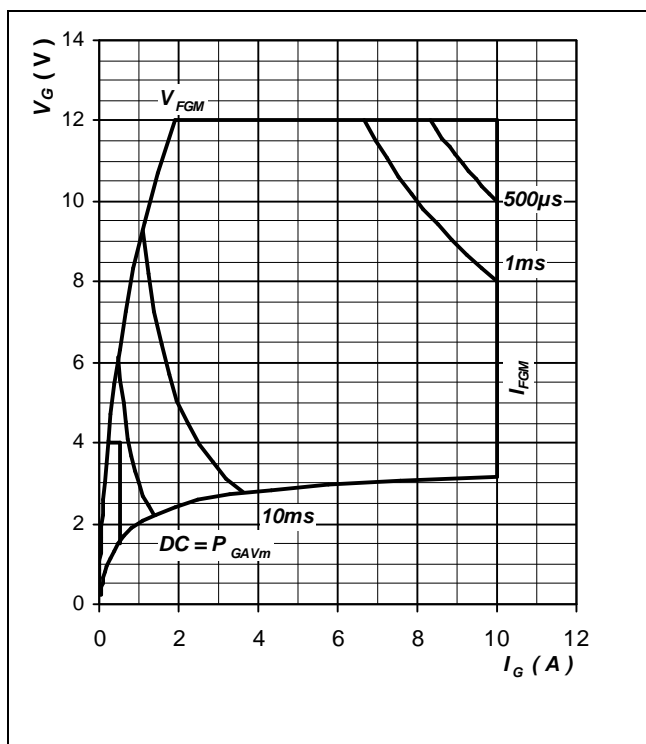
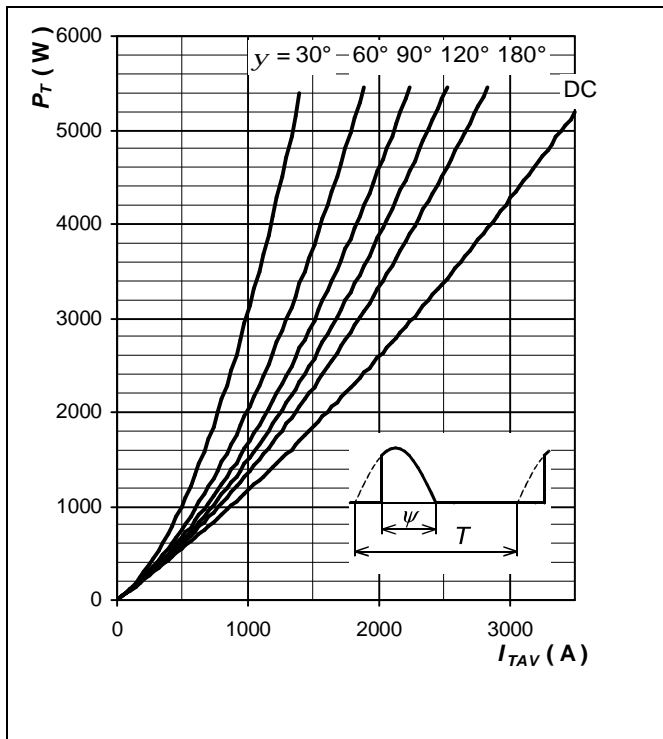
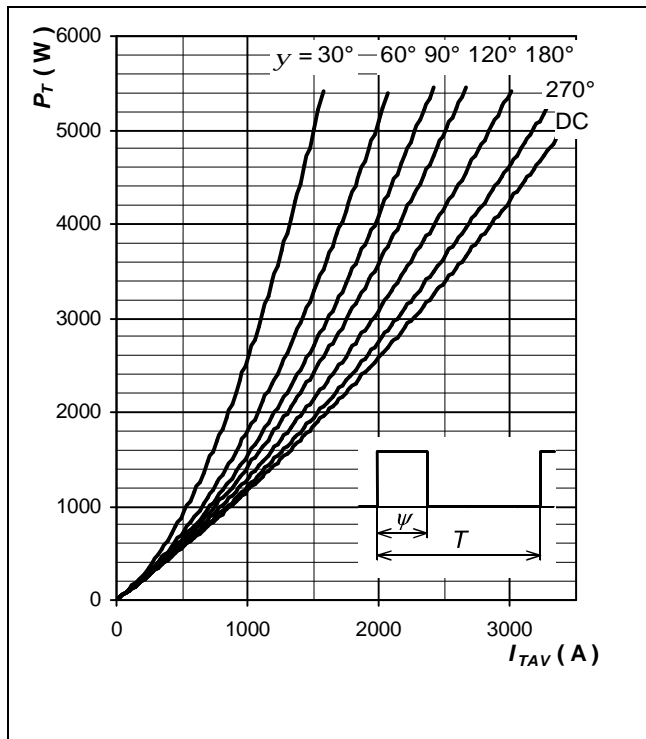


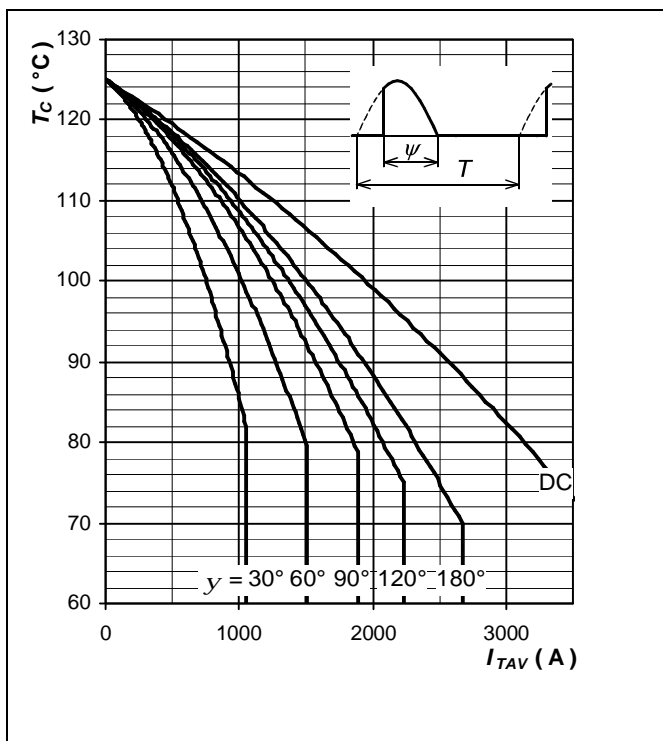
Fig. 5 Gate trigger characteristics



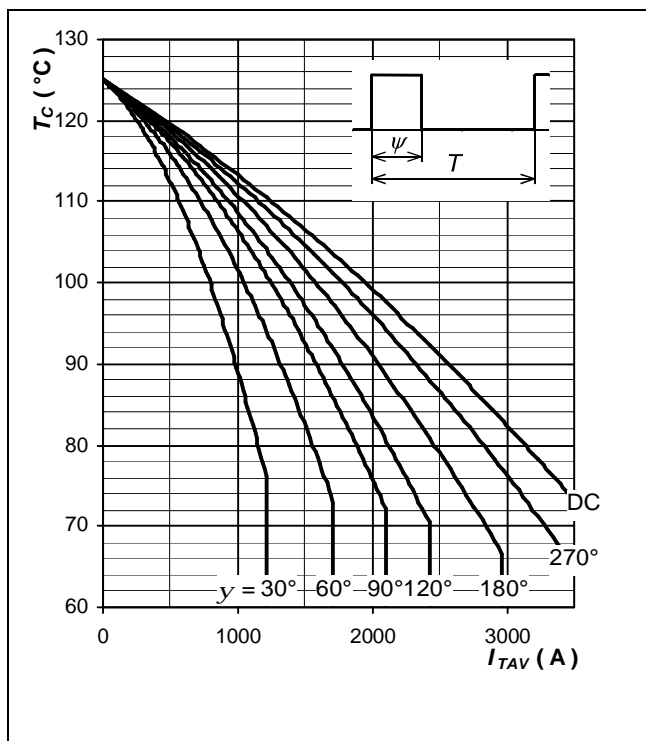
**Fig. 6** Forward power loss vs. average forward current, sine waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 7** Forward power loss vs. average forward current, square waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 8** Max. case temperature vs. average forward current, sine waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 9** Max. case temperature vs. average forward current, square waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$

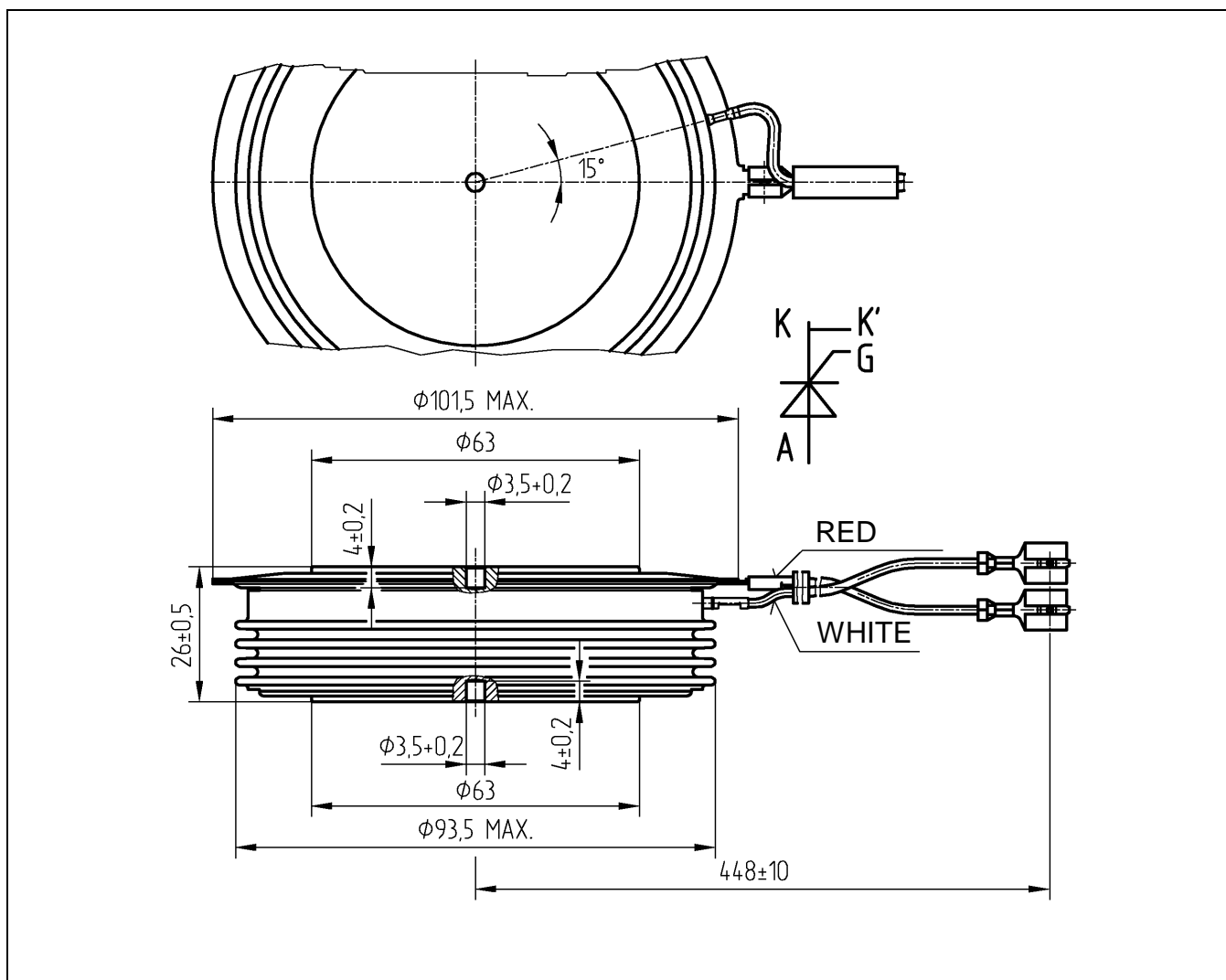


Fig. 10 Device Outline Drawing.

### Related application notes:

Doc. Nr	Titel
5SYA2020	Design of RC-Snubber for Phase Control Applications
5SYA2034	Gate-drive Recommendations for PCT's
5SYA 2036	Recommendations regarding mechanical clamping of Press Pack High Power Semiconductors

Please refer to <http://www.abb.com/semiconductors> for actual versions.

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